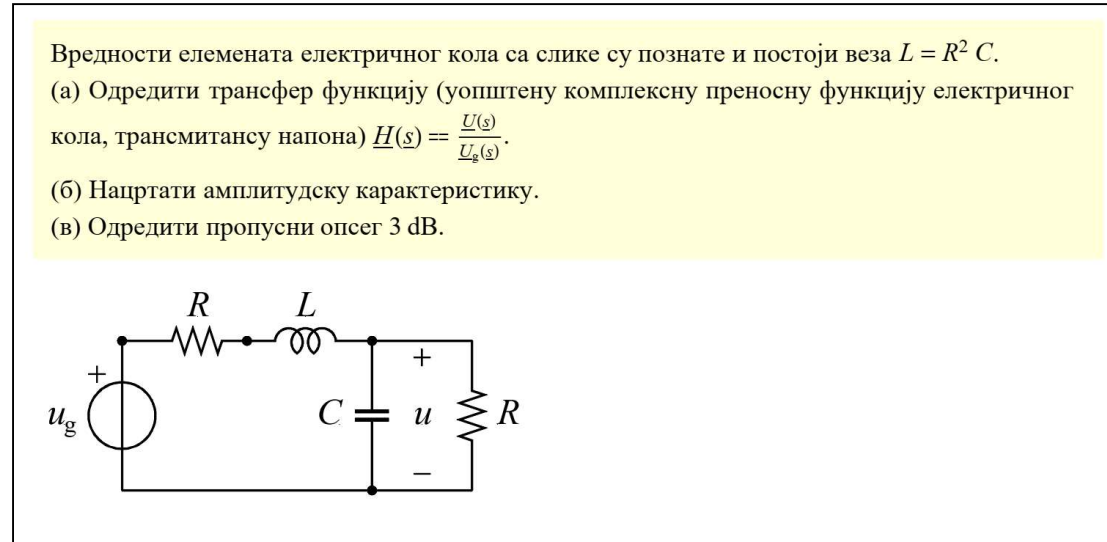


Филтар пропусник ниских учестаности

Figure 1: Lowpass filter



```
(%i3) j: %i; ZL: s*L; ZC: 1/(s*C);
```

```
(%o1) %i
```

```
(%o2) L s
```

```
(%o3) 1
      C s
```

```
(%i4) Z1: R+ZL;
```

```
(%o4) L s+R
```

```
(%i5) Z2: 1/(1/R+C*s);
```

```
(%o5) 1
      C s + 1/R
```

```
(%i6) замена: [L=R^2*C];
```

```
(%o6) [L=C R^2]
```

Трансфер функција

```
(%i7) Hs: Z2/(Z1+Z2), замена, ratsimp;
```

```
(%o7) 1
      C^2 R^2 s^2 + 2 C R s + 2
```

Нуле и полови

```
(%i8) polovi: solve(denom(Hs),s);
```

```
(%o8) [s = -  $\frac{i+1}{CR}$ , s =  $\frac{i-1}{CR}$ ]
```

```
(%i9) nule: solve(num(Hs),s);
```

```
(%o9) []
```

Фреквенцијски одзив

```
(%i10) Hw: Hs,s=j*w;
```

```
(%o10) 
$$\frac{1}{-C^2 R^2 w^2 + 2 i C R w + 2}$$

```

Амплитудски одзив

```
(%i11) M: cabs(Hw), ratsimp;
```

```
(%o11) 
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{C^4 R^4 w^4 + 4}}$$

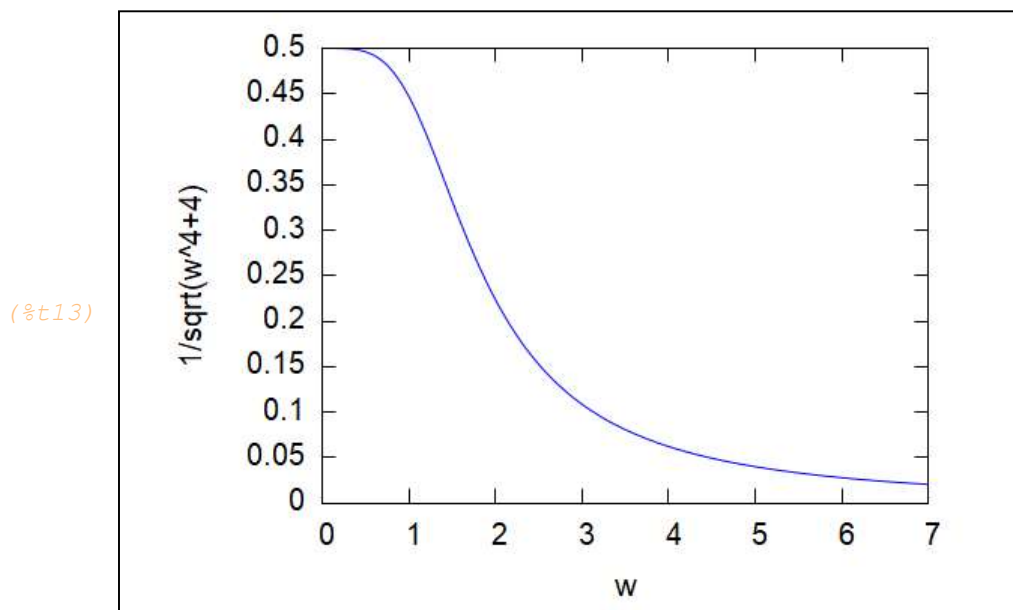
```

```
(%i12) vrednosti: [R=1, C=1];
```

```
(%o12) [R=1, C=1]
```

Амплитудска карактеристика

```
(%i13) wxplot2d(ev(M, vrednosti), [w, 0, 7]);
```



Референтна вредност

```
(%i14) Aref: M, w=0;
```

```
(%o14)  $\frac{1}{2}$ 
```

Одређивање 3 dB пропусног опсега

```
(%i15) w3dB: solve(M^2=Aref^2/2, w);
```

```
(%o15)  $\left[ w = -\frac{\sqrt{2} \, i}{C R}, w = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{C R}, w = -\frac{\sqrt{2} \, i}{C R}, w = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{C R} \right]$ 
```

```
(%i16) wg: w, w3dB[4];
```

```
(%o16)  $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{C R}$ 
```

3 dB пропусни опсег

```
(%i17) B3dB: [0, wg];
```

```
(%o17)  $\left[ 0, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{C R} \right]$ 
```